FACULTY LIST

OFFICERS OF THE FACULTY

Salem, Elie A.  President of the University
Bashour, Tali’  Honorary Vice President for Medical Affairs in the US
Karam, Nadim  Vice President for Health Affairs and Community Development
Nahas, George  Vice President for Planning and Educational Relations
Najjar, Michel  Vice President for Development and Public Affairs
Attieh, Jihad  Dean
Moubayed, Walid  Dean of Admissions and Registration
Olga, Ayoub  Librarian

FACULTY STAFF

Aoun, Amal  Laboratory Assistant
Atieh, Elie  Laboratory Assistant
Atieh Waed  Faculty Secretary
Bazzi, Samer  Research Assistant
Chammas, Michel  Research Assistant
Elias, Sally  Executive Secretary
Esber, Michella  Laboratory Assistant
Khoury, Bilal  Research Assistant
Khoury (El), Takla  Research Assistant
Malek Georges  Laboratory Assistant
Moussa, Dima  Research Assistant
Nasr, Adele  Faculty Secretary
Ouaygen, Lama  Laboratory Assistant
Saba, Jimmy  Laboratory Assistant
Younis, Mira  Research Assistant
Zakhem, Michel  Laboratory Assistant

FACULTY MEMBERS

Abbas, Abdel-Wahed  Ph.D., Computer Science,
Queen Mary College, University of London, UK.
Abdel-Massih, Roula  Ph.D., Biochemistry,
University of Glasgow, UK.
Abdul-Aziz, Abdul-Rahman  Ph.D., Mathematics,
University of Sydney, Australia.
Achkar (El), Eliane  Ph.D., Molecular Genetics,
Université Paris VI, Pierre & Marie Curie, France.
Aouad, Samer  Ph.D., Physical Chemistry,
ULCO, France.
Attieh, Jihad  Ph.D., Plant Physiology & Biochemistry,
Université de Montréal, Canada.
Bakkour, Youssef  Ph.D., Organic Chemistry,  
Université Lille II, France.

Bechara, Ghassan  Ph.D., Chemistry,  
Université Paul Sabatier, France.

Bitar, Amine  Ph.D., Computer Science,  
University of Bedford, U.K.

Chami, Riad  M.S., Computer Science,  
University of Technology, Australia.

Debs, Esperance  Ph.D., Food Microbiology,  
Université de Technologie de Compiègne, France.

Debs (El), Hamid  Ph.D., Biomedical Engineering,  
Université de Technologie de Compiègne, France.

Dargham, Joumana  Ph.D., Computer Science,  
Université de Montréal, Canada.

Dib Nehme, Micheline  M.S., Mathematics,  
University of Texas-Arlington, USA.

Dick, Manal  Ph.D., Computer Science,  
Université Nantes, France.

Echtay, Karim  Ph.D., Biochemistry,  
Ludwig Maximillians University, Germany.

Farah, Farah  Ph.D., Mathematics,  
Université Savoie, France.

Greije, Hanna  Ph.D., Statistical Mathematics,  
Université Pierre et Marie Curie, France.

Habib, Sami  Ph.D., Chemistry,  
Université Pierre & Marie Curie, France.

Hanna, Robert  Emeritus Professor, Chemistry.

Issa, Carmen  M.S., Computer Science,  
University of Balamand, Lebanon.

Itani, Omar  Ph.D., Physiology,  
University of Minnisotta, USA.

Jadayel, Roula  M.S., Mathematics,  
American University of Beirut, Lebanon.

Jreige, Jocelyne  M.S., Computer Science,  
University of Balamand, Lebanon.

Karam, Marc  Ph.D., Biology,  
Surrey University, UK.

Karam, Walid  Ph.D., Computer Science,  
Telecom ParisTech, France.

Kassab, Rima  Ph.D., Organic Chemistry,  
Université Claude-Bernard, France.

Khoury, Antoine  Ph.D., Mathematics,  
Université Paul Sabatier, France.

Makdissy, Gladys  Ph.D., Water Chemistry,  
Université Poitiers, France.

Masri, Rania  Ph.D., Forestry,  
North Carolina State University, USA.
Melki, Antoine  Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Patras, Greece.
Mitri, George  Ph.D., Forest Management, University of Trieste, Italy.
Nader, Manal  Ph.D., Biology and Aquaculture, Hokkaido University, Japan.
Nakat (El), Hanna  Ph.D., Physical Chemistry, University of New South Wales, Australia.
Nasr, Elie  Ph.D., Mathematics, Université Bordeaux, France.
Obeid, Pierre  Ph.D., Chemistry, University of Patras, Greece.
Rastikian, Karabet  Ph.D., Chemical Engineering, Université de Technologie de Compiègne, France.
Salem, Ghada  Ph.D., Mathematics, Université Paul Sabatier, France.
Sbat, Mira  Ph.D., Mathematics, Université de Strasbourg, France.
Sleiman, Mayada  Ph.D., Mathematics, Université Savoie, France.
Tannous, Tony  Ph.D., Science, University of Sydney, Australia.
Yaacoub, Guitta  D.E.A, Plant Production, Lebanese University, Lebanon.
Yammine, Paolo  Ph.D., Organic Chemistry, Université Paris XIII, France.
Zakhem, Imad  Ph.D., Computer Science, Université de Reims Champagne-Ardenne, France.
GRADUATE PROGRAM

The Faculty of Sciences at the University of Balamand offers graduate degrees in most of its Departments. The graduate program follows the American style and relies heavily on research while building the theoretical knowledge through advanced course work. The Faculty grants Master’s degrees in Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Environmental Sciences, and Mathematics with several specialties in each field. To earn a Master’s degree, a student must successfully complete 30 credits of course work and research/training approved by the Department.

1. ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Refer to General Information.

2. ACADEMIC RULES & REGULATIONS:

Refer to General Information.

GRADUATE PROGRAM IN BIOLOGY

The Department offers a two-year graduate program (30 credits) leading to the Master of Science (M.Sc.) degree in Biology and provides training in many areas with particular strengths in Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, Immunology, and Microbiology.

The emphasis in our program is on development of the intellectual and technical skills necessary for independent research. Formal course requirements (24 credits) are largely intended to fill gaps in the student’s background and to bring him/her up to date with the most recent findings in the appropriate research areas. A primary component of the degree also is a thesis (6 credits) embodying the results of original research.

The Department’s laboratory facilities are well equipped for graduate training and research in a wide variety of biological sciences. Our resources are further extended by association with other faculties, including the Faculty of Medicine and Medical Sciences and the Faculty of Health Sciences.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the graduate program must submit an application along with all the official documentation required. The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of students who have graduated from a non-English-language university.

Prospective graduate students should have adequate background knowledge in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Final admission is based on an evaluation by the Department and on acceptance, in writing, by a research director who can provide adequate academic guidance throughout the study period. Prospective graduate students are encouraged to contact staff members with whom they wish to study before applying for admission.

Applicants must also provide a statement of purpose outlining their research interests.
# MASTER’S DEGREE IN BIOLOGY

## SEMESTER 1

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 301</td>
<td>Techniques of Scientific Communication &amp; Bioethics</td>
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<td>BIOL 308</td>
<td>Techniques in Biological Research</td>
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**Total Credits: 30**

## ELECTIVE COURSES:

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<tr>
<td>BIOL 305</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 307</td>
<td>Advanced Molecular Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 311</td>
<td>Advanced Cell Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 321</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Cellular &amp; Molecular Immunology</td>
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BIOL 323  Advanced Topics in Microbiology  3
BIOL 341  Plant Growth & Development  3
BIOL 343  Biochemistry of Plant Secondary Metabolism  3
BIOL 345  Biochemistry of Plant Cell Walls  3
BIOL 381  Recent Advances in Biological Research  3
BIOL 382  Graduate Seminars in Biology  1

Electives may be chosen from the above list to provide an in-depth knowledge of a specific field of research. Presently, the Department offers research options in the fields of plant and animal biochemistry, genetics, molecular biology and physiology, in addition to microbiology and immunology.

Alternatively, up to 12 credits of elective courses may be chosen from outside the Department, with the consent of the supervisor, to complement the knowledge within a related field of research.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

BIOL 301  TECHNIQUES OF SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATION & BIOETHICS  3.0: 3 cr. E
A graduate-level overview of techniques for platform, poster and written scientific presentations, as well as an understanding of the fundamentals of environmental and bioethics. After having successfully completed this course, students will be able to form and critique a logical argument, discuss the mission of making scientific presentations, dissect and summarize scientific papers, constructively critique scientific presentations, and draft a scientific proposal.

BIOL 303  QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS & BIOSTATISTICS  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course provides students in the field of biological sciences and health care disciplines with the statistical tools and skills necessary to organize and summarize data in a meaningful way and to interpret and analyze data intelligently to reach sound decisions. There is an emphasis on computer applications for most of the statistical techniques covered in the course using SPSS as statistical software.

BIOL 305  ENZYMOLGY & METABOLIC BIOCHEMISTRY  3.0: 3 cr. E
This is a lecture and discussion course designed for graduate students whose educational goals require more extensive exposure to biochemistry. The course provides detailed insights into the mechanisms of catalysis of various classes of enzymes including kinetic analysis, catalytic mechanisms, transition state stabilization and regulation of activity, strategies for active site characterization and regulatory properties. Cellular metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids and nucleotides are also studied.

BIOL 307  ADVANCED MOLECULAR BIOLOGY  3.0: 3 cr. E
Advanced Molecular Biology is a graduate lecture and discussion course. This course is based on critical reading and discussion of selected journal reviews and articles in Molecular Biology. The goals of the course are to (1) provide the student with an understanding of the biochemical processes fundamental to gene structure and function: DNA replication, transcription, translation, and regulation of gene expression; (2) explore the techniques and applications of recombinant DNA research, and to learn how this technology helped in elucidating the mechanisms of complex genetic control.
BIOL 308  TECHNIQUES IN BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course covers specialized topics of current interest to graduate students in Biological Sciences with an emphasis on learning new research skills. Current laboratory techniques, literature searches, and hands-on practice of techniques are stressed. Laboratory with accompanying lectures give practical experience in the application of recombinant DNA technology, chromatography, microscopy and other basic and applied research. The aims of the course include improving practical skills in fundamental laboratory techniques in Biology.

BIOL 311  ADVANCED CELL BIOLOGY  3.0: 3 cr. E
Advanced Cell Biology is designed for graduate students who need in-depth knowledge in the areas of cell and molecular biology and related fields. The course is based on the critical reading and discussion of selected journal reviews and articles in cell biology. It is a discussion-based course. The goals include learning basic principles in cell structure and function and developing analytical skills in experimental cell biology.

BIOL 321  ADVANCED TOPICS IN CELLULAR & MOLECULAR IMMUNOLOGY  3.0: 3 cr. E
The course addresses recent topics in the development, signaling and function of hematopoietic stem cells, innate immune cells, and lymphoid cells. In addition, the genetic, molecular, and cellular basis of atopy, autoimmunity and immunodeficiencies are exposed. By the end of the course, students would have acquired detailed knowledge of the mechanisms leading to the development of immune cells from hematopoietic stem cells, and of the activation, signaling, function, and regulation of innate immune cells (macrophages, dendritic cells, natural killer cells and natural T lymphocytes) as well as of adaptive immune cells and their subsets.

BIOL 323  ADVANCED TOPICS IN MICROBIOLOGY  3.0: 3 cr. E
The course provides an in-depth discussion of major intracellular bacteria and protozoa as well as 3 families of viruses, which commonly lead to chronic diseases. The pathogenesis and the immune evasion strategies used by these microbes are elucidated. By the end of the course, students would have acquired detailed description of key obligate and facultative intracellular bacteria (Mycobacteria, Listeria, Chlamidya, Brucella and Legionella), key intracellular protozoa (Plasmodium, Leishmania, Toxoplasma, and Trypanosoma) and key viral families (retroviruses, hepatitis viruses and herpes viruses) causing chronic diseases. The aspects of microbial growth, virulence, identification, and biological characteristics are elaborated. Disease epidemiology, pathology, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention are also discussed.

BIOL 341  PLANT GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course focuses on developmental processes of plant growth from a structural and organismal approach. Biophysical and biochemical processes involved in plant growth are discussed: Synthesis, functions and mechanisms of action of phytohormones; endogenous rhythms: tropisms, circadian rhythms, and translocation. Exogenous signals (light and temperature) controlling plant development from seed germination to senescence are also covered. A student completing this course should have an understanding of the developmental processes of plant growth and how environmental factors affect plant growth and development.

BIOL 343  BIOCHEMISTRY OF PLANT SECONDARY METABOLISM  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course constitutes a detailed survey of the field of natural products, which are referred to as ‘secondary metabolites’. The core focus will be on the structure and biosynthesis of the four main classes of plant secondary metabolites: polyketides, shikimate derivatives, isoprenoids and nitrogen-containing natural products. Synthesis and structure elucidation are covered only to the extent needed to understand how biosynthetic pathways are uncovered. The course will also touch on the various uses of secondary metabolites including medicinal use of plants, plant-insect interaction (chemical ecology), and the future of natural product research.

8  Faculty of Sciences
BIOL 345  BIOCHEMISTRY OF PLANT CELL WALLS  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course provides information in areas of biochemistry unique to the plant cell wall. Its objective is to describe
the complexity of cell wall structure, study its biosynthesis, and to relate cell wall structure with different
aspects of the life of the plant. It includes a discussion of recent developments emphasizing understanding of
the research approaches used to elucidate major processes in plant cell wall biosynthesis. Each chapter has a
required list of scientific papers to help the students learn how to read and analyze scientific papers.

BIOL 381  RECENT ADVANCES IN BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH  3.0: 3 cr. E
The course is focused on an in-depth analysis of the literature through critical analysis of original research
articles in a contemporary and highly specialized field of biological sciences. Journal papers and review articles
will be analyzed in terms of background, hypothesis, use of experimental methods, and interpretation of results.
The course is not limited to any specific topic and is intended to cover a wide range of subjects in biochemistry,
genetics, microbiology, cell, molecular and developmental biology.

BIOL 382  GRADUATE SEMINARS IN BIOLOGY  0.3: 1 cr. E
The course is dedicated to student seminars, and occasionally, to invited lectures, in which students play the
principal role in preparation and delivery. Topics include theoretical concepts and current investigations in the
field of Biology and related disciplines.

BIOL 390  MASTER'S PROJECT  3 cr.

BIOL 399  MASTER'S THESIS  6 cr.
GRADUATE PROGRAM IN CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry offers a Master of Science Degree for students who have successfully completed a minimum of thirty credits (30 cr) of required courses provided that they satisfy the standards set by the University and the Faculty. The credits are distributed as follows:

I- Core Courses

The core courses provide advanced knowledge in each of the main fields of Chemistry: Analytical, Inorganic, Organic and Physical Chemistry. These courses, a total of four, are obligatory and add up to twelve credits (12 cr). The course codes and names are listed below:

CHEM 300 Advanced Analytical Chemistry 3 credits
CHEM 302 Advanced Organic Chemistry 3 credits
CHEM 304 Advanced Physical Chemistry 3 credits
CHEM 306 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 3 credits

II- Elective Courses

Students are requested to choose four elective courses that constitute a total of twelve credits (12 cr). Such courses are selected from within or outside the Department to suit the area of specialty that each student is pursuing in the Master’s degree.

III- Master’s Thesis (CHEM 399)

Upon enrollment in the Master’s Program, each student will be assigned an advisor(s) to help plan and supervise the Master’s thesis. The thesis accounts for six credits (6 cr) and can be done in collaboration with other local or foreign universities. Students will officially register for CHEM 399 at the last year of the Master’s Program, however, throughout the two years of the program, research group seminars will be held including discussion, oral presentation, problem solving and reading of current literature pertinent to research interests. (Upon a recommendation from the Curriculum Committee in the Department, a student may substitute CHEM 399 by a 3 cr. elective course and a 3 cr Master’s project CHEM 390).

1. A Master’s thesis represents the experimental or theoretical research studies that are anticipated to be completed within one academic year. However, if needed, this period can be extended for another year.
2. A Master’s project represents the experimental or theoretical research studies that are anticipated to be completed within one semester. However, if needed, this period can be extended for another semester.

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10 Faculty of Sciences
### SEMESTER 2

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**Total credits**: 30

### COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**CHEM 300 ADVANCED ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E

The course focuses on major separation techniques employed in chemistry, and illustrates the methodology applied for treating analytical data. Key issues will be covered in the areas of chromatography, extraction, electrochemical analysis and chemometrics. Optimization and qualification of several analytical tools will be also discussed.

**CHEM 302 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E


**CHEM 304 ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E

The course is intended to provide the physical fundamentals of mass spectrometry (MS), nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), X-ray diffraction (XRD) and interface chemistry. In-depth knowledge of these instruments, the interpretation of spectra and the applications (of such instruments) in different areas will be also revealed.

**CHEM 306 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E

Reactions and descriptive chemistry of transition metal, organo-metallic and main group compounds. Chemistry of some of the less common elements, with correlations among structural, thermodynamic, kinetic, and chemical properties.
CHEM 320 ADVANCED POLYMER CHEMISTRY 3.0: 3 cr. E

CHEM 322 ADVANCED ORGANIC SYNTHESIS 3.0: 3 cr. E
Heterocyclic compounds, Organo-metallic compounds in organic synthesis, homogenous and heterogeneous catalysis, protection of functional groups, enols and enones: Michael and Robinson reactions, clean synthesis.

CHEM 324 PHYSICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 3.0: 3 cr. E
Physical fundamentals of organic chemistry; thermodynamics, kinetics, molecular orbital theory, theory of concerted reactions, isotope effects, aromaticity, linear free energy relationships, acidity functions, photo- and free-radical chemistry.

CHEM 326 NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 3.0: 3 cr. E
Properties of nucleons and nuclei, nucleus models, radioactivity, nuclear reactions, nuclear fission, nuclear reactors, detection and measurement of activity, applications of radioactivity, elements of radiation chemistry.

CHEM 328 SURFACE CHEMISTRY AND CATALYSIS 3.0: 3 cr. E

CHEM 330 ELECTROCHEMISTRY 3.0: 3 cr. E
Principles of electrochemistry and their relation to the newer Electro-Analytical methods. Electrochemistry applied to heterogeneous and homogeneous processes, with emphasis on cyclic voltammetry and AC polarography. Use of the Laplace transforms and infinite different methods. Students explore the kinetics and thermodynamics of fast reactions by computer simulation of electrochemical data.

CHEM 332 LAB-ON-A-CHIP: A REVOLUTION IN NATURAL SCIENCES 3.0: 3 cr. E

CHEM 334 BIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES AND INSTRUMENTATION 3.0: 3 cr. E
Theory and practice of advanced biochemical techniques. Topics may include buffer and reagent preparation, protein assay, protein purification, electrophoresis, enzyme kinetics, DNA isolation, and molecular visualization and modeling.

CHEM 336 CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF MACROMOLECULES 3.0: 3 cr. E
The course covers the basic concepts of molecular biology intended for discussion on the application of molecular techniques in the analysis and understanding of macromolecules (DNA, RNA, Proteins) as well as their diagnosis.

CHEM 338 SUPRAMOLECULAR CHEMISTRY 3.0: 3 cr. E
Starting from the basics, this course introduces the concepts as well as the historical development of supramolecular chemistry and its applications. The course will focus on the bottom up approach to prepare
self-assembled nanomaterials by non-covalent interactions, which are employed in life chemistry as well as in potential industrial uses. The course also covers the most useful synthetic strategies to build such complex systems and the most practical techniques needed by supramolecular chemists.

**CHEM 340 LIQUID CRYSTALS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS** 3.0: 3 cr. E

Liquid crystals combine the material properties of solids with the flow properties of liquids. They have provided new photonic applications from which the flat-panel liquid crystal displays technology (LCD). In this course, the fundamentals of liquid crystals science are introduced and explained revealing the different phases that can be generated and the different molecular architectures that affect liquid crystalline properties. The course also spotlights the various applications of the liquid crystalline materials (displays, memory devices, switches, lasers).

**CHEM 342 MOLECULAR MODELING** 3.0: 3 cr. E

Molecular Modeling implies the use of methods of calculation (mechanic or semi-empirical) allowing the chemists to determine the chart of the geometry or the configuration of the atoms in a molecule and to evaluate some physical properties.

**CHEM 344 SURFACE ANALYSIS: PRINCIPLES, AND TECHNIQUES** 3.0: 3 cr. E

This course provides the chemist with the chief tools used to analyze surfaces, and thin films. The focus will be towards the principles, instrumentations and applications of such techniques based on electronic, ionic, and X-ray sources. Furthermore, microscopic methods, such as, scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), and atomic force microscopy (AFM) will be discussed.

**CHEM 346 ENVIRONMENTAL FATE AND ECOTOXICOLOGY OF POLLUTANTS** 3.0: 3 cr. E

Major classes of pollutants; routes by which pollutants enter ecosystems; discharge into the atmosphere; quantification of release of pollutants; long-range movements and global transport of pollutants; fate of metal and radioactive isotopes; fate of organic pollutants; toxicity testing; risk assessment; biochemical and physiological effects of pollutants; biomarkers; catastrophic exposure, localized contamination incidents, law, trends and issues in pollution legislation.

**CHEM 348 ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY** 3.0: 3 cr. E

Areas of application of biotechnology, microbiology; microbial determination; relationship to the environment, sampling for environmental monitoring; physical, chemical and biological analysis; sewage treatment methods and disposal; modifications to existing processes; agricultural waste and industrial waste; bioremediation and phytoremediation; biotechnology and sustainable technology; microbial polymers and plastics; industrial processes and clean technology; natural resource recovery; agricultural biotechnology; biotechnology of the marine environment.

**CHEM 350 ADVANCED TOPICS IN GREEN CHEMISTRY** 2.1: 3 cr. E

The course concentrates on discussion of real cases in green chemistry based on recent scientific articles and books (2 credits). Students’ research (outside the class periods) and oral presentations (inside the class periods) on advanced topics in green chemistry related to recent publications in scientific journals and/or books (1 credit tutorial).

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<td>CHEM 899</td>
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</table>
GRADUATE PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

MASTER’S DEGREE in COMPUTER SCIENCE

Option INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Program Features
The primary goal of the program is to meet the increasing demand for knowledgeable personnel who possess a balanced combination of technical and managerial skills. The interdisciplinarity of the program and its integration of the different fields help reducing the training needed by the graduates. Upon completing the first year, the student has the choice of selecting one of two alternative paths: A Thesis (6 credits) or a Project (3 credits) with one elective (3 credits). The thesis option normally prepares students for doctoral studies or for a career with a more research-oriented flavor.

Learning Outcomes
Specific objectives of the Information Systems option are to have graduates that are able to:

• Focus on organizational and managerial issues at the level of the enterprise as a whole in order to support an integrated view of the functional applications that meet business needs
• Understand and evaluate how to align IS needs with the strategies and policies of the enterprise
• Manage the IS functions as they relate to the enterprise’s policy and strategies on a day-to-day basis
• Develop an integrated enterprise architecture consonant with organizational policies and strategies, including the evaluation and selection from architectural and platform choices, priorities, and policies
• Manage the IS function taking into consideration the implications of digitization ranging from security to ethics, to telecommuting to near-shoring and offshoring.

Career Prospects
Graduates of this program are expected to fill a growing demand for professional IT managers who have the technical knowledge, business acumen, and management skills to deliver IT solutions in a rapidly changing business environment.

MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Option SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Program Features
The program is designed to provide specialized theory, knowledge, and practice in the software engineering principles, technology, and management for developing and modifying large, complex software systems. The program is intended to be a flexible Master that caters to full-time students and to part-time students who are working in industry and who want to improve their software engineering knowledge. The program provides a common core of software engineering courses as well as elective courses that allow students to adapt it to their own special needs. Team projects are exploited to allow students to apply the software engineering concepts on projects that are larger than can be handled by an individual student, and to teach students to interact in team settings similar to those encountered in industry.

Learning Outcomes
Upon completing the program, students will be able to:

• Analyze the software requirements of an application by considering both the functional and non-functional requirements, and describe these requirements in a software requirements specification.
• Design a relatively complex software application by decomposing the system into its components, understanding both the static and dynamic relationships in the system, and describing the design in a software design specification.
• Plan the different phases of a software development project, to estimate the level of effort required, and to track the progress of the project.
• Work in teams on the different phases of a software development project, including software requirements, software design, and software construction.

**Career Prospects**
Graduates of this program are expected to fill the continuous demand for good software engineers on the world job market. This demand for software engineers will increase as computing continues to grow and more software engineers will be needed to implement, safeguard, and update systems and resolve problems. Because the program is oriented to high quality software and good knowledge of recent advanced methods, opportunities for graduates to find a job are extensive.

**MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Option HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

**Program Features**
The complexity of health information is growing and giving rise to the need for a new health care profession which is based totally on information and accordingly comes as an the intersection of information science, computer science, and health care. The main concentration is on the resources, devices, and methods required to optimize the acquisition, storage, retrieval, and use of information in health care organizations. The program of MS in Computer Science option Health Information Systems is designed to provide the correct coursework and training as to prepare qualified professionals in this multidisciplinary field.

**Learning Outcomes**
• Acquire an understanding of the functional areas of information systems with emphasis on health information systems
• Show an understanding of the legal and social environment of health care industry
• Demonstrate an understanding of the ethical obligations and responsibilities of information handling in health informatics
• Demonstrate an understanding and appreciation of the use of computerized information systems in health care, and the ability to effectively work with these systems
• Acquire knowledge about basic health informatics including: electronic health, medical records, Telemedicine, medical imaging, standards, patient privacy and security issues
• Achieve an integration of the necessary clinical, technical and leadership skills common in the health care delivery sector
• Demonstrate the ability to develop strategy, create policy and assist in decision making
• Exhibit the ability to analyze and assess information systems and solutions
• Prove an ability to manage the setup and changes of applications taking into consideration the organizational, clinical and technology structures of health care delivery system.

**Career Prospects**
Specialists in Health Information Systems are expected to work in governmental agencies, hospitals, clinics, health insurance companies, medical software firms, health information technology suppliers, consulting organizations and more.
# MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

## Option INFORMATION SYSTEMS

### SEMESTER 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSIS 322</td>
<td>IT Infrastructure</td>
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<td>CSIS 374</td>
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<td>MATH 340</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Information Systems Policy</td>
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<td>Human-Computer Interaction</td>
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<td>CSIS 379</td>
<td>Emerging Technologies and Issues</td>
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<td>CSIS 382</td>
<td>Search Engines and Information retrieval</td>
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### SUMMER TRAINING

**PATH 1**

### SEMESTER 3

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**PATH 2**

### SEMESTER 3

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Total credits: 30

16 Faculty of Sciences
### MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### Option SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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<td></td>
<td>CSIS 305</td>
<td>Distributed Programming</td>
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<td></td>
<td>CSIS 378</td>
<td>Formal Methods and Models in Soft. Eng.</td>
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<td>CSIS 313</td>
<td>Software Modeling and Architectural Design</td>
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<td>CSIS 375</td>
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| SUMMER TRAINING | |
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</table>

| Total credits | 30 |

### MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### Option HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Bridging Courses (Depending on the student’s case)
- CSIS 245 Seminar in Computer Programming
- CSIS 246 Survey of Telecommunications and Computer Networks
- CSIS 247 Survey of Database Systems and Technologies
- CSIS 3** Elective

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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>CSIS 337</td>
<td>Health Care Information Technology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>BIOL 303</td>
<td>Quantitative Analysis and Biostatistics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CSIS 334</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
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<td>CSIS 374</td>
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Total 12

**SEMESTER 2**

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<tr>
<td>CSIS 373</td>
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<td>Health Informatics</td>
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<td>CSIS 339</td>
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Total 9

**SUMMER TRAINING**

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Total 9

**PATH 2**

**SEMESTER 3**

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Total credits 30
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CSIS 305 DISTRIBUTED PROGRAMMING 3.0: 3 cr. E
This course aims to develop an in-depth understanding of both the programming tools and the paradigms necessary to develop complex distributed systems. It covers the fundamental concepts and techniques of distributed programming needed to build reliable, scalable, and highly flexible and dynamic distributed computing framework with emphasis on systems-level technologies that create a homogeneous view of the network. The model introduced in this course leverages the student’s ability, as a programmer, to safely move code during runtime and make it possible to add new services or devices with minimum configuration requirements.

CSIS 310 REAL-TIME COMPUTATIONS 3.0: 3 cr. E
Software design in real-time systems, software design methods, verification and validation of real-time systems, real-time structured analysis and design, applications of real-time systems, steps for applying real-time systems, design of interactive and distributed systems with real-time methods. Parallel computations.

CSIS 311 ADVANCED COMPILER CONSTRUCTION 3.0: 3 cr. E
Advanced topics in the design and implementation of programming language translators. Data flow analysis and optimization, code generation and register allocation, attribute grammars and their evaluation, translation within programming environments, and the implementation of advanced language features.

CSIS 312 ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE 3.0: 3 cr. E
A quantitative study of RISC architecture. Advanced pipelining and instruction-level parallelism (ILP): Hazards detection, and solutions such as using dynamic scheduling, dynamics hardware, prediction and compiler support for exploring ILP. Memory-hierarchy design: cache issues and virtual memory. Multiprocessors.

CSIS 320 ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS 3.0: 3 cr. E
This course explores both advanced topics and in-depth design and analysis of operating systems concepts. Advanced topics may include security and access control, object and capability-based systems, multiprocessor support, and fault-tolerant systems, transaction processing systems, and distributed operating systems. Laboratory sessions include programming and modification of operating systems components.

CSIS 321 COMPUTER NETWORKS: ARCHITECTURE & PROTOCOL 3.0: 3 cr. E
The course introduces the design of protocols for error recovery, reliable delivery, routing, and congestion control, store-and-forward networks, satellite networks, local-area networks, and locally distributed systems. Case studies of networks, protocols, and protocol families. Emphasis is on software design issues in computer communication. In addition, students are exposed to fundamental knowledge and hands-on exercise of the UNIX networking software design and in-depth client/server applications development.

CSIS 322 IT INFRASTRUCTURE 3.0: 3 cr. E
The course aims at enabling the students to develop an integrated technical architecture (hardware, software, networks, and data) to serve organizational needs in a rapidly changing competitive and technological environment. Topics covered comprise telecommunications fundamentals including data, voice, image, and video. The concepts, models, architectures, protocols, standards, and security for the design, implementation, and management of digital networks, server architectures, server farms, cluster computing, and grid computing. Storage area networks and network attached storage, data center design and implementation.
CSIS 324  TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEM PRINCIPLES  
This course with its integrated lab gives Computer Science students the understanding of both analog and digital communication principles in general and their direct applications on networking devices and systems. Different signaling, coding, and transmission methods will be demonstrated in the lab.

CSIS 325 DATA COMMUNICATION & TELECOMMUNICATIONS  
Data communications, networks and protocols are discussed in this course. Topics include networks and protocols as well as the integration of those networks, the protocols used for signaling in the telecommunication networks. It aims to make the students familiar with the principal signaling protocols implemented in the general telecommunication networks.

CSIS 326 TELECOMMUNICATION PROTOCOLS  
This course is directed towards the protocols used for signaling in the telecommunication networks and uses the GSM network as an example. It aims to make the students familiar with the principal signaling protocols implemented in the general telecommunication networks. The main signaling protocols covered are ISDN, SS7, ATM and WAP.
Pre-requisite: CSIS 325.

CSIS 327 NETWORK PROGRAMMING  
This course gives the students a fundamental knowledge and hands-on exercise of the UNIX networking software design and client/server applications development. Topics include the TCP/IP model, UNIX model, communication protocols, Berkeley sockets, Unix transport layer interface (TCP & UDP), client and server software design, introduction to Remote Procedure Calls, and network applications development.

CSIS 329 NETWORK MANAGEMENT & SECURITY  
This course is an introduction to network management and security. Topics include TMN concepts such as what is TMN, different TMN architectures, interfaces and reference points, as well as management protocols used in TMN such as ACSE, CMISE, SNMPv1, SNMPv2, and SNMPv3. Topics related to computer security will be also covered like encryption, digital signatures, s-http, ssl, Kerberos, and firewall.

CSIS 332 PARALLEL PROGRAMMING  
This course examines how to program parallel processing systems. Various parallel algorithms are presented to demonstrate different techniques for mapping tasks onto parallel machines. Parallel architectures to be considered are: SIMD (synchronous), MIMD (asynchronous), and mixed-mode (SIMD/MIMD hybrid). Emphasis will be on MPI parallel programming language.

CSIS 333 SURVEY OF CLINICAL ACTIVITIES  
This course provides an introduction to the clinical environment throughout the health center. It is designed for students not previously involved in clinical medicine. The course features traditional health informatics task domains and covers medical terminology and basic pathophysiology. Topics include the clinical setting, eliciting information from patients, synthesizing the history and physical examination, establishing diagnosis, treatment planning, integrating evidence-based medicine, and using an intelligent medical record in a complex environment.

CSIS 334 SURVEY OF HEALTH CARE ENTERPRISE & SYSTEMS  
This course covers the components of the health care system, including the government’s role in health care, health industry management, cost and quality issues, managed care, reimbursement mechanisms, legal and
regulatory issues, profit vs. nonprofit care, the role of technology and technology assessment. It also takes account of a number of management issues including patient access services, ambulatory care, clinical practice and organization, nursing services, managing facilities and resources, personnel and staffing, and finance.

CSIS 335 HEALTH INFORMATICS  
This course is a survey of fundamental concepts and activities on information technology as applied to health care. Topics include computer-based medical records, knowledgebase systems, decision theory and decision support, human-computer interfaces, systems integration, and digital library. Specific applications such as pathology, radiology, psychiatry, and intensive care are also discussed. Legal, ethical, and social issues in health care informatics in order are tackled including: privacy and security, fraud and abuse, confidentiality, antitrust law, intellectual property, disclosure, and compliance programs.

CSIS 337 HEALTH CARE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
This course provides the details of standards and interoperability of both health care technology and nonmedical standards. Discussions include multi-institutional issues and telemedicine, e-commerce, and standards compliance. Telemedicine and MHealth systems are highlighted.

CSIS 339 HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT  
The course deals with management issues including: routine procedures, acquiring and assessing new medical technology, from both point of views of service provider and customer. Also covered in detail: cost analysis and justification, economic models, capital purchase, leasing strategies, the application service provider or risk-sharing model, purchase agreements and contracts, writing an RFP, analyzing a RFP response, and the industry business trends.

CSIS 350 DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING  

CSIS 351 ADVANCED COMPUTER GRAPHICS  

CSIS 352 COMPUTER VISION  
Introducing fundamental techniques for low-level and high-level computer vision. Examining image formation, early processing, boundary detection, image segmentation, texture analysis, shape from shading, photometric stereo, motion analysis via optic flow, object modeling, shape description, and object recognition. Models of human vision, subjective contours, visual illusions, apparent motion, mental rotations, and cyclopean vision.

CSIS 353 COMPUTER SIMULATION  

CSIS 355 MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATIONS  
This course provides an overview of enabling multimedia communications technologies with a goal of better
understanding the Internet’s support for popular applications. Core topics will include voice over IP, media server architectures and enabling speech technologies, media server control interfaces, session control protocols, and multimedia applications support. In addition to the technologies covered, the course will provide insight to the commercial application of such technologies through consideration of market drivers and industry trends. Students taking the course will gain practical experience of developing applications using such technologies and enjoy exposure to a host of established and emerging Internet protocols.

CSIS 360  EXPERT SYSTEMS  3.0: 3 cr. E

CSIS 361  ADVANCED ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  3.0: 3 cr. E
Foundational issues in the construction of intelligent machines. The first half of the course covers forms of inductive inference, including machine learning, Bayesian networks, speech perception, machine vision, discussion of simulated annealing and genetic algorithms as optimization techniques for inductive inference. The second half covers deductive inference including reasoning from constraints, automated theorem proving, syntax and semantics of natural language, and the relationship between language and reasoning.

CSIS 362  NEURAL NETWORKS  3.0: 3 cr. E

CSIS 363  OPTIMIZATION THEORY AND STOCHASTIC PROCESSES  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course covers various methods in optimizations: Deterministic models, probabilistic models, and nonlinear models. It discusses the concept of stochastic theory, Queuing systems, and Markov processes.

CSIS 364  NATURAL LANGUAGE & SPEECH PROCESSING  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course is an introduction to computational linguistics and Speech. It requires the ability to program and assumes the student is familiar with basic computer science terminology. The course will be covering traditional foundations of computational linguistics areas such as finite-state methods, context-free and extended context-free models of syntax, parsing, and semantic interpretation; basics of more recent corpus-based and stochastic methods such as n-gram models, hidden Markov models, probabilistic grammars, and statistical methods for word sense disambiguation; traditional foundations of Speech Processing, computational phonology, models of pronunciation and spelling, text to speech and speech recognition; and some selection of application areas from among such topics as information retrieval, machine translation, computational psycholinguistics, and computational lexicography. Concepts taught in class will be reinforced in practice by hands-on programming assignments.

CSIS 370  DISTRIBUTED DATABASE SYSTEMS  3.0: 3 cr. E
This course discusses the concept of distributed databases and handles data distribution, distributed query optimization and transaction concurrency control. It also deals with recovery, integrity, and security in distributed databases. In addition, it covers the concepts of next generation databases such as object-oriented databases, expert, and multimedia systems.

CSIS 371  SOFTWARE TESTING, VERIFICATION & VALIDATION  3.0: 3 cr. E
Software quality and diversity. Specification and design. Unit testing, including testing and its relationships.
to specifications, structural testing, error-oriented testing and analysis, and managerial aspects of unit testing and analysis. Verification and validation, including objectives, theoretical limitations, integration and systems testing, regression testing, simulation and prototyping, requirements tracing, proof of correctness, code reviews, and planning for verifications and validation. Formal verification methods including Hoare logic, weakest preconditions and others.

**CSIS 372 DATA-FLOW ARCHITECTURE & LANGUAGES**


**CSIS 373 INFORMATION SYSTEMS POLICIES**

The course is intended to provide a layout of the IS policies foundation and the major areas they address. The course covers the process of starting, writing and maintaining the policies. Topics include: determination of policy needs, physical security, authentication and network, Internet, Email, viruses, encryption, software development, and acceptable use policies.

**CSIS 374 ADVANCED DATABASE APPLICATIONS**

This course handles the different aspects of data warehousing and data mining, data warehouse building, the difference between data warehouses and OLTP systems, the business requirements to build a data warehouse, information analysis: OLAP and ROLAP, star schema design and its variants.

**CSIS 375 SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

The objective of this course is to provide a well-engineered software development process from software requirements and specification towards software delivery through system modeling, requirement specification, software design, software validation, and programming techniques and tools. Project planning and scheduling as well as software quality assurance for software development will be also discussed.

**CSIS 376 HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION**

The course presents the techniques facilitating effective human-computer interaction including the basic elements, procedures, tools, and environments contributing to the development of a successful user interface. Design principles, guidelines, and methodologies for building, installing, managing, and maintaining interactive systems that optimize user productivity are reviewed. Topics include the multidisciplinary dynamics of human-computer interaction, current and projected developments in HCI research, usability engineering, computer-supported cooperative work, and strategies for implementing and evaluating human-computer dialogues.

**CSIS 377 ENTREPRISE INFORMATION SYSTEM**

In this course, emphasis will be placed on the concept of entreprise data management solutions that include all the tools used in the corporate context to handle the company’s information. Focus is placed on the systems integration issue with the aim of a comprehensive management of the company. Topics discussed in the course include, but are not limited to: integration approaches and trends, process management, workflows, business process management, and knowledge management.

**CSIS 379 EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND ISSUES**

This course addresses emerging technologies, how they evolve, how to identify them and the effect of
international, political, social, economic and cultural factors on them. Topics covered in the course include accuracy of past technology forecasts, how to improve them, international perspectives on emerging technologies, future organizational and customer trends, and forecasting methodologies including monitoring, expert opinion, trend analysis and scenario construction.

**CSIS 380 ADVANCED THEORY OF COMPUTATION**

3.0: 3 cr. E

Computational complexity, abstract complexity, NP and PSPACE completeness, polynomial hierarchy, cryptography, Kolgomorov complexity, parallel algorithms, and random algorithms.

**CSIS 382 SEARCH ENGINES AND INFORMATION RETRIEVAL**

3.0: 3 cr. E

This course is to prepare the student for a complete treatment of web search engines, by acquiring deep knowledge of the foundation, principles, elements, ranking, crawling, content analysis and detection, and query models. In addition, students are exposed to practical experience and the state-of-the-art research and future trends through a set of papers and projects.

**CSIS 390 GRADUATE PROJECT**

3 cr. E

**CSIS 391 INTERNSHIP**

3 cr. E

The internship course is designed to enhance the learning experience through reflection and critical analysis of the work environment that involves, management, planning or research. Students are expected to earn credit for learning, not just for working. Internship should be for 8 weeks (minimum 160 hours) and when finished, the student will submit a report evaluated by both the department and the host organization.

**CSIS 399 MASTER’S THESIS**

6 cr. E
GRADUATE PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

The Department of Environmental Sciences, in collaboration with the Université du Littoral, Côte D’Opale (ULCO), France, offers a two year Master of Science degree in Environmental Sciences. Students successfully completing the requirements of the Program will receive a Double Master’s Degree, one from each institution. Students must complete a total of 24 credits or equivalent of core courses and 6 credits or equivalent of either a Master Research Thesis or Master Professional Project.

Upon admission, each student will be supported by an advisor to aid in the planning, implementation and successful completion of the requirements for graduation.

The Program offers students, in parallel to the regular Master Research Thesis, the option to graduate with a Professional Master by carrying out a Master Professional Project. Both alternatives are available in the last two semesters where the student will have to choose between the two options to fill the 6-credit requirement for graduation. The Master Research Thesis/Master Professional Project can be carried out in collaboration with any Faculty/Institute within the UOB or ULCO as well as at external research centers, government institutions, industries and community-based organizations.

In addition, and according to performance, students will have the option to follow their Master Research Thesis/ Master Professional Project at the premises of ULCO in France.

MASTER’S DEGREE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Courses

**SEMESTER 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 301</td>
<td>Advanced Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EVSC 303</td>
<td>Pollutants and their impacts on ecosystems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 305</td>
<td>Climate Change: The Science and Local Impact of a Global Environmental Crisis</td>
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**SEMESTER 2**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 311</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Remediation and Restoration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 313</td>
<td>Environmental Statistics: Methods and Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 315</td>
<td>Advances in Coastal Zone Management</td>
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Total 9

**SEMESTER 3**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVSC 321</td>
<td>Air Pollution Impacts and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EVSC 331</td>
<td>Environmental Management and Policy</td>
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Total 6
SEMESTER 4

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<td>EVSC 390</td>
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<tr>
<td>or EVSC 399*</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis</td>
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* In this case, students must make a first registration of the Thesis in semester III.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**EVSC 301 ADVANCED ECOLOGY**

3.0: 3 cr. E

Students will study the interaction of organisms with their environment, the basic concepts of exponential and logistic population growth, age-structured demography, competition, predation, succession, and factors that control growth and dispersal. Students will examine current topics in ecology, including environmental and demographic stochasticity, ecosystem and landscape ecology, evolutionary ecology and behavioral ecology.

**EVSC 303 POLLUTANTS AND THEIR IMPACTS ON ECOSYSTEMS**

3.0: 3 cr. E

This course investigates the effects pollutants have on the structure and function of ecosystems, humans, animals and plants. Emphasis will be placed on the transformation of pollutants in the natural environment while stressing the environmental toxicology of heavy metals, pesticides, insecticides and organic solvents. Topics include dose-response relationships, absorption, distribution, mechanisms of toxicity and risk assessment.

**EVSC 305 CLIMATE CHANGE: A GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CRISIS**

3.0: 3 cr. E

This course will introduce students to the science of climate change, drawing attention to the latest research and evolving patterns of scientific data on climate that has emerged in recent years. Emphasis will be given to analyzing the social changes and adaptations that human communities have already made and those they will most likely have to make as the Earth’s climate continues to change in the coming years. Special attention will be given to the expected changes in the Mediterranean Region.

**EVSC 311 PRINCIPALES OF ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION AND RESTORATION**

3.0: 3 cr. E

This course provides students with an overview of environmental remediation and restoration technologies and techniques, including best practices for addressing contaminants in soil, groundwater, surface and marine waters. Course discussions will address site characterization requirements for effective remediation and restoration system designs. Emphasis will be placed on the current remediation and restoration issues in Lebanon. Case studies, including successes and failures, will be discussed.

**EVSC 313 ENVIRONMENTAL STATISTICS: METHODS AND RESEARCH**

3.0: 3 cr. E

Ecology and environmental science disciplines increasingly require training in sophisticated statistical thinking and methodology. Students will examine how statistical principles and methods can be used to study environmental issues. Concern will be directed to: probabilistic, stochastic and statistical models; data collection, monitoring and representation; drawing inferences about important characteristics of the problem; and using statistical methods to analyze data to aid policy and action.

**EVSC 315 ADVANCES IN COASTAL ZONE MANAGEMENT**

3.0: 3 cr. E

Students will learn how to integrate marine sciences with planning, designing, and executing effective solutions
to coastal zone problems. Accordingly, students will understand both the scientific nature of contemporary issues affecting the coastal zone and the socio-economic, political, legal and practical approaches to solving conflicting interests of the different sectors.

**EVSC 321 AIR POLLUTION IMPACTS AND ANALYSIS**  
3.0: 3 cr. E  
This course will cover air pollution impacts, and focuses on pollution characterization and movement, principles and operation of pollution measuring instruments, air sampling techniques, and interpretation and analysis of data obtained. Measurement methods will include the fundamental principles of spectroscopy and diagnosis of the origin of suspended particles in urban and rural environments.

**EVSC 331 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND POLICY**  
3.0: 3 cr. E  
The course will examine the principles, procedures and methods of good environmental management against the background of Lebanese, European Union and international policy requirements and market instruments. Students will be provided with an opportunity for more in-depth study of selected areas of environmental management, as related to current needs. They will be enabled to develop the research and management skills required to collect, analyze and present information in the context of environmental policy, monitoring and auditing.

**EVSC 390 Professional Project**  
6 cr. E

**EVSC 399 Master’s Thesis**  
6 cr. E

**EVSC 899 Ph. D. Thesis**  
9 cr. E
GRADUATE PROGRAM IN COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS

1. Mission of the Program

A Master’s degree in Computational Mathematics does not only go hand in hand with the university mission to offer a graduate programs in all fields, but it opens new opportunities for student to have a degree that is unique and fills a need that has not been properly addressed by local and, to a large extent, regional universities. In addition, Computational Mathematics is now among the hottest areas of research at both industry and academic levels.

By design, the program has a multi-disciplinary aspect not only in the Faculty of Sciences (Computer Science and Mathematics), but also with the Faculty of Engineering. This is evident in the heavy emphasis on computational methods and numerical simulation as well as in the fact that some of the courses offered in the program are already taught at the graduate level in the Faculty of Engineering.

2. Objectives of the Program

The program aims to:

• Fulfill the mission of the university
• Prepare students to meet new requirements in industry and/or academia
• Give the Department a foot in the field of applied research

3. Learning Outcomes of the Program

The program offers a rich theoretical content applied in state-of-the-art laboratories. The courses are designed to provide an in depth understanding of the material covered with application to practical problems. This combination of theory and practice makes the program extremely attractive, as graduates of the program are offered a valuable degree with a clear advantage in joining the professional workforce.

A graduate of this program will be able to perform data analysis, numerical simulation and use numerical techniques to solve real life problems in fields such as: Computer Graphics, Statistics, Applied Mathematics and Engineering applications.

4. Rationale for initiating such Program

The borderline between Mathematics and Computer Science is getting thinner and thinner as mathematicians depend more on more on computers to solve, simulate, and analyze problems. Since there is no university in Lebanon that offers a degree that bridges the gap between the two disciplines, the Department of Mathematics is proposing a Master’s degree in Computational Mathematics. We believe that the program will be attractive to students pursuing a graduate degree in Mathematics and/or related fields due to the existing solid foundation (faculty members and computer labs) on which the program could be launched. This coupled with the strong job opportunities provided by the program will make it highly competitive.

5. Career Opportunities

The program provides potential graduates a wide range of career opportunities in governmental and non-governmental organizations, local authorities, as well as in financial, industrial and multimedia companies.
Moreover, graduates of the program may pursue a PhD degree in Mathematics or related fields.

6. Infrastructure

As the program is launched, we can use the existing hardware (Multimedia and Statistics Lab and Unix Lab) and software (Mathematica, MATLAB, SPSS, Eviews and Chaoscope) available at the university. But as time progresses, we need a lab totally devoted to the program. The lab must contain about fifteen computers and work stations with at least ten SPSS licenses.

7. Curriculum

This is a 4-semester graduate degree requiring a minimum of 30 credits, including a 6-credit Master thesis (or 3-credit Master project plus one 3-credit elective course). The program is suitable for BS holders in Mathematics, Computer Science, or related Engineering disciplines.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER 1</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 300</td>
<td>Computational Methodologies</td>
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<td>MATH 320</td>
<td>Chaotic Dynamical Systems</td>
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<td>MATH 340</td>
<td>Multivariate Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 341</td>
<td>Neural Networks and Applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 310</td>
<td>Computational Geometry II</td>
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<td>MATH xxx</td>
<td>Elective 1</td>
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<td>MATH xxx</td>
<td>Elective 4</td>
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Total credits 30
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CORE COURSES

MATH 300 COMPUTATIONAL METHODOLOGIES  
In this course, students are introduced to key computational techniques used in modeling and simulation of real-world phenomena. The computer-based simulations and modeling are becoming increasingly accepted as viable, efficient, quick, and cost effective means to study real world problems. The emphasis here is not so much on programming technique, but rather on understanding basic concepts and principles. Employment of higher level programming and visualization tools, such as Mathematica or MATLAB, introduces a powerful tool set commonly used by the industries and academia. One of them, or both, will be used as programming platforms for this course. Elements of computer visualization and Monte Carlo simulation will be discussed.

MATH 310 COMPUTATIONAL GEOMETRY II  
3D geometrical modeling of curves and surfaces; Bezier, B-Spline and NURBS modeling; hidden surface elimination algorithms (Painter algorithm, Robert algorithm, Z-buffer algorithm); color theory, illumination and shading models, rendering, texture; introduction to ray tracing; morphing; virtual reality. Project in C++ or Java.

MATH 311(CSIS 350) DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING AND APPLICATIONS  
Image acquisition and storage; imaging geometry: transformations and camera models; image transforms: Fourier Transform and Fast Fourier Transform; image enhancement in frequency domain and spatial domain; image restoration, compression and segmentation. Project in C++ or Java. Pre-requisite: MATH 310.

MATH 312 BIOMETRICS  
Biometrics deals with identification of individuals based on their biological or behavioral characteristics. This course lays out the basics of biometric concepts, techniques, tools, and applications to recognize or verify the identity of individuals from traits of the face, voice, fingerprints, retina, iris, signatures, and hand geometry, among other modalities. Multi-modal biometric systems that use two or more of these characteristics are discussed. Biometric system performance and issues related to the security and privacy aspects of these systems are also addressed. Prerequisites: Graduate standing, or senior standing with the permission of the instructor or department. A background in probability and statistics, pattern recognition and image processing would be useful.

MATH 313 MATHEMATICS OF MEDICAL IMAGING  
At the heart of every medical imaging technology is a sophisticated mathematical model of the measurement process and an algorithm to reconstruct an image from the measured data. This course provides a firm foundation in the mathematical and physical tools used to model the measurements and derive the reconstruction algorithms used in most imaging modalities like X-ray computed tomography, nuclear medicine (SPECT/PET), and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI). In the process, it also covers many important analytic concepts, and techniques used in Fourier analysis, integral equations, sampling theory, and noise analysis. Moreover, this course treats several numerical applications simulating the process of medical image reconstruction.

MATH 314 - ADVANCED IMAGE AND VIDEO PROCESSING  
This is an advanced course that provides students with an insight to advanced digital image and video processing theory and techniques. Topics include: Image and video compression, spatial processing, image restoration,
image segmentation, Geometric PDE’s, image and video inpainting, sparse modeling and compressed sensing, and medical imaging.

MATH 320 CHAOTIC DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS 3.0: 3 cr. E
Hyperbolicity; symbolic dynamics, topological conjugacy, chaos.; Sarkovskii’s theorem; bifurcation theory, maps of circle, the period-doubling route to chaos; kneading theory, horseshoe map; hyperbolic toral automorphism.
Applications with Mathematica software.

MATH 321 FRACTALS AND IMAGE COMPRESSION 3.0: 3 cr. E
Metric spaces, transformations on metric spaces; contraction mapping chaotic dynamics on fractals; fractal dimensions, fractal interpolation; Julia sets and Mandelbrot sets; measures on fractals; iterated function system. Applications with Chaoscope software.
Pre-requisite: MATH 320.

MATH 332 FINITE DIFFERENCES, FINITE ELEMENTS AND APPLICATIONS 3.0: 3 cr. E
The finite difference methods approximate a partial differential equation problem by an algebraic problem through the replacement of the derivatives by finite differences as given by Taylor series expansion. The finite element methods approximate the solution of a partial differential equation by a numerical solution that belongs to a finite dimensional vector space of known basis.

MATH 333 NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 3.0: 3 cr. E
Finite difference methods for solving hyperbolic, parabolic, and elliptic PDE’s; convergence, and stability properties; initial-value and boundary-value problems; von Neumann’s method of stability analysis; the matrix method of stability analysis; solution of large scale sparse linear systems by direct and iterative methods; finite element method.
Applications with Mathematica software.

MATH 340 MULTIVARIATE STATISTICS 3.0: 3 cr. E
Multiple regression; factor analysis; principal components analysis; hierarchical cluster and k-means. Applications with SPSS software.

MATH 341 (CSIS362) NEURAL NETWORKS AND APPLICATIONS 3.0: 3 cr. E

MATH 343 TIME SERIES AND FORECASTING 3.0: 3 cr. E
Least squares smoothing and prediction; linear systems; Fourier analysis, and spectral estimation; impulse response and transfer function; detection of seasonality; autocorrelation function, Fisher method; exponential smoothing, Holt-Winters methods; AR, MA, ARMA processes.
Applications with Eviews software.
Pre-requisite: MATH 340.

MATH 350 GRAPH THEORY AND APPLICATIONS 3.0: 3 cr. E
This course focuses on the mathematical theory of graphs; Topics include trees, connectivity, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, matchings, edge and vertex colorings, independent sets and cliques, planar graphs and directed graphs; graph coloring; algorithms and complexity; embedding graphs on surfaces; graph minors;
probabilistic methods and random graphs. Applications with Mathematica software.

**MATH 390 MASTER’S PROJECT**  
3.0 cr. E

**MATH 399 MASTER’S THESIS**  
6.0 cr. E
GRADUATE PROGRAM IN FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This is a multidisciplinary program. It is offered mainly for students from Science or Engineering background. In their second year of study, students from Science background are better prepared to go for concentration 1 in Food Quality Assurance, while students from Engineering background are better prepared to go for concentration 2 in Food Processing Control.

• Program of study

<table>
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<tr>
<th>MAJOR</th>
<th>YEARS</th>
<th>DEGREE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Food Science and Technology</td>
<td>3+2</td>
<td>MS</td>
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• Sample description of curriculum

The Program is organized in four semesters that span across two years. The first year is dedicated to common core and basic courses in Food Science and Technology. In the second year, the Program splits into two concentrations Food Quality Assurance and Food Processing Control.

**SEMESTER 1:** Fundamentals of Food Science and Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 500</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Science and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 540</td>
<td>Industrial Physical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 570</td>
<td>Principles of Management in Food Industry</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSCT xxx</td>
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Total: 12

**SEMESTER 2:** Solid Common Bases in Food Science and Technology

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 501</td>
<td>Food Processing and Preservation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 502</td>
<td>Food Commodities</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 520</td>
<td>Physical Food Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 590</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
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Total: 12

**SEMESTER 3:** Concentration 1: Food Quality Assurance

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<td>FSCT 600</td>
<td>Food Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 601</td>
<td>Food Allergies and Toxicology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 602</td>
<td>Food Quality Assurance And Legislations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 530</td>
<td>Nutrition Through The Life cycle</td>
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Total: 15
Concentration II: Food Processing Control and Management

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<td>FSCT 640</td>
<td>Measurement Chain and Signal Acquisition</td>
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<td>FSCT 641</td>
<td>Non-Destructive Testing and Instrumentation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSCT 642</td>
<td>Processing and Exploitation of Signals</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCT 643</td>
<td>Food Process Development</td>
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Total credits 15

SEMESTER IV: Internship and Projects

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Total credits 42

ELECTIVE COURSES

- FSCT 530 Nutrition through the Life Cycle
- FSCT 670 Organization and Methods in Project Management
- FSCT 671 Food Marketing
- FSCT 672 Business Communication
- FSCT 673 Case Studies in General Management
- FSCT 674 Managing Food Industry Waste
- FSCT 700 Microbial Fermentation in Food Technology
- FSCT 701 Biotechnology and the Food Industry
- FSCT 702 Food Product Development
- FSCT 703 Food Packaging Technology
- FSCT 704 Functional Food and Nutraceuticals
- FSCT 720 Advanced Food Chemistry
- FSCT 740 Transfer Phenomena and Industrial Physics
- FSCT 741 Thermodynamics and Fluid Mechanics in Food Media
- FSCT 750 Statistics
- FSCT 770 Computer Based Management System

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

FSCT 500 INTRODUCTION TO FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 3.0: 3 cr. E
The aim of the course is to take a multidisciplinary approach by integrating advances in Food Science and Food Processing in order to introduce students to the main principles of science and technology and their implementation in the food industry. The course covers the basic principles and practices of the major techniques used in food processing and preservation along with critical issues in food regulations and nutrition.

FSCT 501 FOOD PROCESSING AND PRESERVATION 3.0: 3 cr. E
To introduce the principles of the manufacturing processes and technologies used in the production of food products and the preservation issues associated with food quality and safety in food production.

FSCT 502 FOOD COMMODITIES 2.0: 2 cr. E
The main objective of the course is to teach the categories and properties of food commodities and food
products, and to outline their health, social and market relations surrounding their production, distribution, preparation and consumption.

**FSCT 520 PHYSICAL FOOD ANALYSIS**
3.0: 3 cr. E
This course is intended to introduce the application of physical, chemical and biological methods and techniques of analysis used for in-line and off-line quality control laboratory measurement for process optimization and product quality assurance in the food industry.

**FSCT 530 NUTRITION THROUGH THE LIFE CYCLE**
3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of this course are to introduce nutrition and nutritional requirements in relation to human growth and development (pregnancy, lactation, infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood and ageing) and the regulations and legislation associated with nutrition and healthy living.

**FSCT 540 INDUSTRIAL PHYSICAL METHODS**
3.0: 3 cr. E
The course deals with the physical and engineering principles which are important in the food processing industry and with the measurements and computations required in analyzing the performance of food process equipment and related quality control activities in unit operations.

**FSCT 570 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT IN FOOD INDUSTRY**
3.0: 3 cr. E
This course aims to provide students with a comprehensive coverage of the management of food and agribusiness firms from a managerial perspective by covering the areas of expertise that a manager must master (finance, marketing, operations principles and concepts, business ownership, organizational management and human resources) as well as a number of unique issues which confront the food industry (nature and weather, politics and international trade, food safety risks, environmental risks and emerging technologies).

**FSCT 590 RESEARCH METHODS**
1.0: 1 cr. E
The course offers a framework for conducting applied research in a scientific manner. Students, within the context of Food Science and Technology learn to develop practical knowledge and skills to design, undertake and report research projects in a systematic way using statistical methods for the qualitative/quantitative analysis of data and references to the scientific literature available.

**FSCT 600 FOOD MICROBIOLOGY**
3.0: 3 cr. E
To provide modern knowledge and skills in food microbiology with regard to food quality and health safety as it applies in the various sectors of the food chain, including food production, processing, storage and transport and as it relates to food systems monitoring within the food industry or other sectors.

**FSCT 601 FOOD ALLERGIES AND TOXICOLOGY**
3.0: 3 cr. E
The main objective of the course is to introduce the principal concepts and techniques in the toxicological evaluation of foods, allergen evaluation of food components, and of intentional or incidental additives and to develop the knowledge and skills needed for the identification, assessment, and management of health hazards in foods.

**FSCT 602 FOOD QUALITY ASSURANCE**
3.0: 3 cr. E
This course will introduce the concepts of food safety management in the food processing industry through the ISO system and it will provide the standard occupational skills for the use of HACCP (Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points) in the management of food quality and safety.

**FSCT 603 FOOD LAW AND LEGISLATION**
3.0: 3 cr. E
This course provides an overview of the role of legislation in protecting consumers by ensuring the production of a safe and wholesome food supply and of the legislative framework required to develop and maintain a food
control system nationally and internationally.

**FSCT 640 MEASUREMENT CHAIN AND SIGNAL ACQUISITION** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The main objectives of the course are to introduce the underlying principles for the generation of data imprecision and the implications of imprecision in signal data acquisition and interpretation with regard to effectively control a physical, chemical, or biological process in food chain industrial applications.

**FSCT 641 NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING AND INSTRUMENTATION** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The main objectives of the course are to present the principles and approaches for Nondestructive Testing (NDT) used to control food quality with particular emphasis to provide the knowledge and skills relating to the use of the selected non-destructive testing techniques in the food manufacturing environment.

**FSCT 642 PROCESSING AND EXPLOITATION OF SIGNALS** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to introduce the students to the signal processing and signal generation concepts necessary to understand multimedia systems, which use input/output in the human/system interface in the food industry. The signal processing concepts are emphasized in relation to applications in basic signal generation and the use of optimal and adaptive filtering.

**FSCT 643 FOOD PROCESS DEVELOPMENT** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to introduce, in a systematic way, the most common food engineering unit operations required to design food processes and the equipment needed to carry them out as well as the economic, sanitation and safety design aspects in food plant operations to successfully produce food products with maximum quality.

**FSCT 670 ORGANIZATION AND METHODS IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to teach the main principles and techniques that can be used in order to select, organize, run and manage a project or to terminate a project while dealing with the demands of the people working in the project and with the rest of the managers and stakeholders of the organization.

**FSCT 671 FOOD MARKETING** 3.0: 3 cr. E
This course introduces students to marketing concepts and theories, from product development and research to packaging and advertising in the food industry. The course aims at teaching the critical tools and techniques of marketing including how to develop a marketing plan, segment and target markets, implement merchandising strategies, set prices, advertise and handle public relations.

**FSCT 672 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The course is a study of the various aspects of business communication. The course is designed to help students develop and sharpen their written, oral, and presentational speaking skills for effective communication in the business world.

**FSCT 673 CASE STUDIES IN GENERAL MANAGEMENT** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to present the issues related to the field of production and operations management in the food industry and the practical and applied techniques, which can be used to improve product quality and productivity through better management. Management of product development, technological development, and consumer and market research are highlighted through case studies.

**FSCT 674 MANAGING FOOD INDUSTRY WASTE** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to introduce students to the principles and issues related to: (a) waste management in general, (b) the management of biological and non-biological waste generated by the food industry, (c) the methods and technologies used for managing, recycling and making use of food industrial waste.
waste and (d) the legislation pertaining to the management of industrial food waste.

**FSCT 690 PLACEMENT AND RESEARCH PROJECT** 3.0: 3 cr. E
This is the research or industrial project to be performed by the students at the end of the second year. For industrial projects, the subject will be defined by the industrial representative and a professor making sure that the project will use a significant percentage of the student’s competences and skills. A close follow up is performed by both advisors.

**FSCT 700 MICROBIAL FERMENTATION IN FOOD TECHNOLOGY** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The main objective of the course is to introduce students to the microbiology, biochemistry, and physiology of microorganisms in food fermentations, and the use and manipulation of relevant microorganisms in the production of a variety of fermented food products.

**FSCT 701 BIOTECHNOLOGY AND THE FOOD INDUSTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The main objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills in the various techniques in Biotechnology and their current and future applications in the manufacturing of food and agricultural products, and to offer a perspective on the social and ethical implications of Biotechnology.

**FSCT 702 FOOD PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The aim of this course is to provide to students with the theoretical elements and experience needed to integrate the knowledge and training in Food Science and Technology towards being effective in improving food products and/or developing new ones. The course also aims to identify the relations between the market and innovation strategies and the interfaces between R&D, marketing and production.

**FSCT 703 FOOD PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to introduce the types and properties of the various packaging materials used in the food industry in relation to food quality and food contamination as well as the equipment and methods of packaging food with reference to the most recent advances in food packaging and systems used.

**FSCT 704 FUNCTIONAL FOOD AND NUTRACEUTICALS** 3.0: 3 cr. E
To present the classification, properties, and source of functional foods and bioactive food components in conjunction with the latest scientific and technological methods used in food industry towards improving their bioavailability/stability as well as towards complying with local and global laws and regulations in food marketing.

**FSCT 720 ADVANCED FOOD CHEMISTRY** 3.0: 3 cr. E
The objectives of the course are to explore advanced physicochemical and functional properties of food constituents, the variable effects of food processing and food storage on these constituents and the relationship between these properties and food/industrial use of these constituents, as well as the analytical methods used to assess these properties.

**FSCT 740 TRANSFER PHENOMENA AND INDUSTRIAL PHYSICS** 3.0: 3 cr. E
In this course, the fundamentals of heat and mass transfer are presented, advanced topics such as diffusions in solids, liquids, polymer films, and diffusions coupled with heat transfer and/or chemical reactions are studied, and finally, several applications to cases of interest in food products and processes are tackled. The various food refrigeration technologies will be considered.

**FSCT 741 THERMODYNAMICS AND FLUID MECHANICS IN FOOD MEDIA** 3.0: 3 cr. E
In this course, the thermodynamic properties of food materials are described. The first and second laws of thermodynamics are reviewed in the context of food products. The basic equations of fluid mechanics are
reviewed for the case of ideal and viscous Newtonian fluids. The general Navier Stokes equation is presented and reduced to certain particular cases. Fluid flow in food processing is considered.

**FSCT 750 STATISTICS**

3.0: 3 cr. E

The objectives of the course are to teach how data related to Food Science and Technology can be analyzed using advanced variance and nonparametric statistical methods.

**FSCT 770 COMPUTER BASED MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

3.0: 3 cr. E

The objectives of the course are to introduce the students to the use of computers and IT-based systems in the organization, management and design processes of production, manufacturing, distribution and in identifying and coping with the challenges facing a firm for decision-making.