

Appendices

Appendix A

World's Top 50 Publishers

No.	Publishing Company	Country	Parent Corporation/Divisions/Groups
1	RELX Group	UK/NL	Reed Elsevier PLC & Reed Elsevier NV
2	Thomson Reuters	Canada	The Woodbridge Company Ltd.
3	Bertelsmann	Germany	Penguin Random House Knopf Doubleday Verlagsgruppe Random House Santillona
4	Pearson	UK	
5	Wolters Kluwer	NL	
6	Hachette Livre	France	Lagardère Grasset Fayard Stock Calman-Levy and Lattes Alexandre Hatier Grand Central Publishing Little Brown
7	Shogakukan	Japan	Hitotsubashi Group Shueisha
8	Springer Nature	Germany	Nature Publishing Group Palgrave Macmillan Macmillan Education Springer Science
9	Wiley	USA	
10	Harper Collins	USA	News Corp. Avon Harper William Morrow Zondervan Thomas Nelson Harlequin
11	Phoenix Publishing and Media Company	China	Jiangsu Publishing Group
12	Scholastic	USA	
13	Holtzbrinck	Germany	Verlagsgruppe Georg von Holtzbrinck Macmillan Learning, Macmillan Publishers, Celadon Books, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, Flatiron Books, Henry Holt & Company, St. Martin's Press and Tor Books, S. Fischer, Kiepenheuer & Witsch, Rowohlt, Verlagsgruppe Droemer Knaur and Argon
14	Informa	UK	Taylor & Francis Routledge CRC Press Cogent OA

No.	Publishing Company	Country	Parent Corporation/Divisions/Groups
15	Cengage Learning Holdings	USA	Apax and Omers Capital Partners
16	Cambridge University Press	UK	Academic, Cambridge English, Education and Cambridge Bibles
17	China South Publishing & Media Group Co., Ltd.	China	Hunan Publishing Center Branch of Zhongnan Media, Hunan Education Publishing House Branch of Zhongnan Media, Hunan People's Publishing House Limited Liability Company, Hunan Literature and Art Publishing House Limited Liability Company, Hunan Yuelu Book Society Limited Liability Company, Hunan Science and Technology Publishing House Limited Liability Company, Hunan Province. Juvenile Publishing House Co., Ltd., Hunan Fine Arts Publishing House Co., Ltd., Hunan Electronic Audio-visual Publishing House Co., Ltd., Democracy and Construction Publishing House Co., Ltd., Hunan Printing Materials Co., Ltd., Hunan Tianwen Xinhua Printing Co., Ltd., Hunan Xinhua Bookstore Co., Ltd. Hunan Xiaoxiang Morning News Media Management Co., Ltd., Hunan Red Net New Media Group, Hunan New Textbook Co., Ltd., Hunan Jiahui Education Book Distribution Co., Ltd., Hunan United Education Distribution Co., Ltd., Hunan Tianwen Animation Media Co., Ltd., Tianwen Digital Media Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd., Shanghai Pu Rui Culture Communication Co., Ltd., Zhongnan Boji Tianjuan Culture Media Co., Ltd., Hunan Education and Television Media Co., Ltd., Zhongguang Xiaoxiang Advertising (Beijing) Co., Ltd., Hunan Zhongnan Metro Media Co., Ltd., Zhongnan International Exhibition Co., Ltd., Hunan Publishing Investment Holding Group Finance Co., Ltd., Hunan Pofuji Gold Management Co., Ltd. and Zhongnan Antuo International Cultural Media (Beijing) Co., Ltd.
18	Klett	Germany	Ernst Klett Verlag, PONS, Ernst Klett Sprachen, ÖBV, Bange Verlag, AAP Lehrerwelt, Zalozba Rokus Klett, Difusión, Klett und Balmer, Klett-Cotta, Maison des Langues, Friedrich Verlag, Raabe Verlag, ThiemeMeulenhoff, elk Verlag, Novi Logos, Profil Klett
19	Kodansha	Japan	Otowa Group, King Records and Kobunsha

No.	Publishing Company	Country	Parent Corporation/Divisions/Groups
20	Simon & Schuster	USA	CBS Corporation Scribner Atria Touchstone Gallery Books Penguin Random House
21	Oxford University Press	UK	
22	Grupo Planeta	Spain	Planeta, Espasa, Destino, Seix Barral, Tusquets, Temas de Hoy, Bronce, Emecé, Joaquín Mortiz, Diana, Booket, and Austral in Spanish; Edicions 62, Proa, Columna, and Empúries in Catalan; and DeAPlaneta Libri in Italian. Non-fiction publishing imprints, such as Ariel, Crítica, Paidós, Deusto, Gestión 2000, Lunweg, and Libros Cúpula DeAPlaneta Libri
23	Kadokawa Publishing	Japan	
24	Sanoma	Finland	
25	Editis SAS	France	Vivendi SA Ballard, Bordas, Gründ, Larousse, Lonely Planet France, Nathan, Plon, Presses de la Cité, Editions Robert Lafont, Editions Seghers, Pocket, XO, Sonatine Editions
26	Bonnier	Sweden	Bonnierforlagen, Cappelen Damm, Bonnier Books Finland, Ullstein Buchverlage, Piper Verlag, Carlsen Verlag, MVG, Thienemann-Esslinger, Bonnier Zaffre, Igloo Books, Templar Publishing, Blinnk Publishing
27	Media Participations	France	Dargaud, Dupuis, Le Lombard, Urban Comics and Kana (manga) for comic books, Citel Video, Dargaud-Marina, Ellipsanime, Dupuis Audiovisuel and Anuman, La Martiniere Group
28	China Publishing Group Corporation	China	People's Literature Publishing House, The Commercial Press, Zhonghua Book Company, Encyclopedia of China Publishing House, People's Fine Arts Publishing House, People's Music Publishing House, SDX Joint Publishing Company, China Translation Publishing House, Orient Publishing Centre, Xinhua Bookstore Head Office, China National Publications Import & Export Corporation (CNPIEC) and China Translation Corporation.

No.	Publishing Company	Country	Parent Corporation/Divisions/Groups
29	Messagerie / GeMS (Gruppo editorial Mauri Spagnol)	Italy	Astoria, Bollati Boringhieri, La Coccinella, Corbaccio Garzanti, Guanda, Longanesi, Newton Compton, Nord, Salani, Ape Junior, Magazzini Salani, Nord-Sud, Ponte alle Grazie, Super Pocket, TEA, Tre60 and Vallardi. It also started up and controls Duomo Ediciones in Barcelona. It is also the main shareholder of Chiarelettere, specialized in current affairs, and controls in joint venture with Feltrinelli Edigita
30	Woogjin thinkBig Holding	Korea	
31	Kyowon Co. Ltd.	Korea	
32	Groupe Madrigall (Gallimard Flammarion)	France	Denoël, Mercure de France, POL, Éditions de la Table Ronde, Futuropolis, Verticlaes, Alternatives
33	Mondadori	Italy	
34	Les Editions Lefebvre-Sarrut	France	Frojal, Dalloz, Elegia
35	EKSMO-AST	Russia	
36	Cogna Educacao	Brazil	Somos Educacao
37	China Science Publishing & Media Ltd.	China	
38	C.H. Beck	Germany	Beck'sche Druckerei
39	Bloomsbury	UK	
40	Westermann Verlagsgruppe	Germany	Medien Union (Rheinland-Pfalz Gruppe) Schroedel, Diesterweg, Schoeningh, Westermann, Winklers, Spectra, Logo, Advesco, Schubi, E. Dorner, Westermann Wien, Jugend & Volk, Arena Verlag and Ensslin, LÜK, Diercke, Bildungsverlag EINS and Audio Media Verlag.
41	Cornelsen	Germany	Cornelsen Verlag, Cornelsen Experimenta, CV Schweiz, Cornelsen mBook, Bibliographisches Institut, Duden Learnattack gmbH, Verlag ander Ruhr and Veritas
42	Editora FTD	Brazil	Marist Group
43	Huyghens de Participation	France	
44	Gakken Co. Ltd.	Japan	
45	WEKA	Germany	
46	Thieme Group	Germany	
47	Bungeishunju Ltd.	Japan	
48	McGraw-Hill Education	USA	Apollo Global Management MHSE Cengage
49	Houghton Mifflin Harcourt	USA	
50	Haufe Gruppe	Germany	Haufe Akademie, Semigator, Verlag fur Controlling Wissen AG, Haufe Beijing Technology, Steuerbot GmbH, Schaffer-Poeschel

Appendix B

Top Academic Publishers (All fields)

(Not in Top 50 Publishers' list)

Source: Reedsy's Publisher Directory

#	Publisher	Website
1	Abrams Books	https://www.abramsbooks.com/
2	ACC Art Books	https://www.accartbooks.com/us/
3	ACER Press	https://www.acer.org/
4	Amazon Westland	https://www.amazon.in/westlandbooks
5	Citadel Press	https://www.kensingtonbooks.com/
6	CSIRO Publishing	https://www.publish.csiro.au/
7	Dundurn Press	https://www.dundurn.com/
8	Grove Atlantic	https://groveatlantic.com/
9	Hardie Grant Publishing	https://www.hardiegrant.com/au/publishing
10	Harvard University Press	https://www.hup.harvard.edu/
11	Haymarket Press	https://www.haymarketbooks.org/
12	Heritage House	https://www.heritagehouse.ca/
13	Inter-Varsity Press	https://ivpbooks.com/
14	Jaico Publishing	http://www.jaicobooks.com/j/j_home.asp
15	Jones & Bartlett Learning	https://www.jblearning.com/
16	Kube Publishing	https://www.kubepublishing.com/
17	Lund Humphries	https://www.lundhumphries.com/
18	Mary Ann Liebert, Inc.	https://home.liebertpub.com
19	Mathematical Association of America Press	https://www.maa.org/press
20	Mehta Publishing House	https://www.mehtapublishinghouse.com/
21	MIT Press	https://mitpress.mit.edu/
22	New Jewish Press (University of Toronto Press)	https://utorontopress.com/us/new-jewish-press
23	Page Street Publishing	https://www.pagestreetpublishing.com/
24	Pan Macmillan Australia	https://www.panmacmillan.com.au/
25	Pan Macmillan India	http://www.panmacmillan.co.in/
26	Penguin Random House India	https://penguin.co.in/
27	Phaidon Press Ltd.	https://www.phaidon.com/
28	Prestel Publishing	https://prestelpublishing.penguinrandomhouse.de/PublishingHouse/Prestel/58500.rhd
29	Princeton University Press	https://press.princeton.edu/resources/prospective-authors
30	Quarto Creates	https://www.quarto.com/
31	Quarto Publishing Group	https://www.quarto.com/
32	Rare Bird Books	https://rare-bird-books.myshopify.com/
33	Rosen Publishing	https://www.rosenpublishing.com/

34	SAGE Publications	https://group.sagepub.com/
35	Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics	https://www.siam.org/
36	Stanford University Press	https://www.sup.org/
37	Tate Publishing	https://www.tate.org.uk/
38	Thames & Hudson	https://thamesandhudson.com/
39	Thames & Hudson Australia	https://thamesandhudson.com.au/
40	University of California Press	https://www.ucpress.edu/
41	University of Illinois Press	https://www.press.uillinois.edu
42	Verso Books	https://www.versobooks.com/
43	Wayne State University Press	https://www.wsupress.wayne.edu/
44	Yale University Press	https://yalebooks.yale.edu/